

## Stimuli sentences used in the first experiment

### Causal *esli*-conditionals

*Anna i Marija sobirajutsja na progulku v park. Marija govorit Anne: Esli byl sil'nyj veter, značit, list'ja v parke ležat na zemle. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ne bylo sil'nogo vetra, značit, list'ja v parke ne ležat na zemle.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria are going to the park for a walk. Maria says to Anna: If there is a strong wind, then the leaves in the park are on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no strong wind, then the leaves in the park are not on the ground.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna noč'ju probirajutsja k jolke. Marija govorit Anne: Esli Novyj god nastupil, značit, podarki pod jolkoi. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli Novyj god ne nastupil, značit, podarkov net pod jolkoi.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are making their way to the Christmas tree at night. Maria says to Anna: If the New Year has come, then the gifts are under the tree. Anna reasons aloud: If the New Year has not come, then there are no gifts under the tree.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna rano utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Marija govorit Anne: Esli papa uže prosnulsja, značit, komp'juter rabotaet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli papa eščjo spit, značit, komp'juter ne rabotaet.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room early in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If Dad is already awake, then the computer is working. Anna reasons aloud: If Dad is still sleeping, then the computer is not working.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna edut v gosti k ix bratu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli botinki Ivana stoptany, značit, on mnogo xodit peškom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli botinki Ivana ne stoptany, značit, on nemnogo xodit peškom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to visit their brother. Maria says to Anna: If Ivan's shoes are worn out, then he walks a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan's shoes are not worn out, then he doesn't walk much.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja kupit' bilety na kontsert. Marija govorit Anne: Esli bilety rasprodany, značit, kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'soj populjarnost'ju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli bilety ne rasprodany, značit, kontsert ne pol'zuetsja bol'soj populjarnost'ju.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to buy tickets for the concert. Maria tells Anna: If the tickets are sold out, then the concert is very popular. Anna reasons aloud: If the tickets are not sold out, then the concert is not very popular.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priexali v posjolok uznat' sud'bu odnogo doma. Marija govorit Anne: Esli kto-to živjot v etom dome, značit, iz truby idjot dym. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli nikto ne živjot v etom dome, značit, iz truby ne idjot dym.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the village to find out the fate of one house. Maria says to Anna: If someone lives in this house, then smoke is coming out of the chimney. Anna reasons aloud: If no one lives in this house, then there is no smoke coming out of the chimney.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu k palatočnomu lagerju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v lagere razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas paxnet dymom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v lagere ne razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas ne paxnet dymom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest to the tent camp. Maria says to Anna: If a fire has been lit in the camp, then there is a smell of smoke there. Anna reasons aloud: If a fire has not been lit in the camp, then there is no smell of smoke there.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli k nam priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli k nam ne priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda ne priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If guests have come to us, then a yellow car is parked at the entrance. Anna reasons aloud: If guests have not come to us, then a yellow car is not parked at the entrance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s fermy v gorod. Marija govorit Anne: Esli korov prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme slyšno myčanie. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli korov ne prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme ne slyšno myčaniya.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going from the farm to the city. Maria says to Anna: If the cows are driven to the barn, then there is mooing on the farm. Anna reasons aloud: If the cows are not driven to the barn, then there is no mooing on the farm.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna obsuždajut nedavnuju velosipednuju progulku. Marija govorit Anne: Esli ty naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso lopnulo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ja ne naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso ne lopnulo.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are discussing a recent bike ride. Maria says to Anna: If you ran over something sharp, then the wheel would burst. Anna reasons aloud: If I did not run over anything sharp, then the wheel would not burst.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli mama sdelala uborku, značit, doma čisto. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli mama ne delala uborku, značit, doma grjazno.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If mother did the cleaning, then the house is clean. Anna reasons aloud: If mother did not do the cleaning, then the house is dirty.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna lečat svojego mladšego brata Vasju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli Vasja prinjal lekarstvo, značit, temperatura ponizilas'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli Vasja ne prinimal lekarstvo, značit, temperatura ne ponizilas'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are healing their younger brother Vasya. Maria says to Anna: If Vasya took the medicine, then the temperature would drop. Anna reasons aloud: If Vasya did not take the medicine, then the temperature would not drop.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti na ulitsu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli byl dožd', značit, na ulitse pojavilis' luži. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ne bylo doždja, značit, na ulitse ne pojavilis' luži.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go outside. Maria says to Anna: If it rained, then there would be no puddles on the street. Anna reasons aloud: If it didn't rain, then there would be no puddles on the street.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s progulki domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli k sosedjam priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli k sosedjam ne priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas ne slyšen detskij krik.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home from their walk. Maria says to Anna: If the grandchildren come to the neighbors, then a child's cry is heard at home now. Anna reasons aloud: If the grandchildren did not come to the neighbors, then a child's cry would not be heard at home now. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vyšli iz kontsertnogo zala. Marija govorit Anne: Esli kontsert okončen, značit, v zale vključili svet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli kontsert ne okončen, značit, v zale ne vključili svet. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna left the concert hall. Maria says to Anna: If the concert is over, then the lights in the hall are turned on. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert is not over, then the lights in the hall are not turned on. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom sobirajutsja na pljaž. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na beregu est' vodorosli, značit, noč'ju byl štor. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na beregu net vodoroslej, značit, noč'ju ne bylo štor. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the beach in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If there are algae on the shore, then there was a storm last night. Anna reasons aloud: If there are no algae on the shore, then there was no storm during the night. Is Anna right?

*Sosedi Marii i Anny govorili im, čto sobirajutsja vyzvat' skoruju pomošč'. Marija govorit Anne: Esli sosedi vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli sosedi ne vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači ne podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna's neighbors told them they were going to call an ambulance. Maria says to Anna: If the neighbors called an ambulance, then the doctors would be going up the stairs. Anna reasons aloud: If the neighbors did not call an ambulance, then the doctors would not be going up the stairs. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna xotjat vzjat' v biblioteke odnu knigu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli knigu mnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy potnjopany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli knigu nemnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy ne potnjopany. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna want to borrow a book from the library. Maria says to Anna: If a book has been read a lot, then its pages are frayed. Anna reasons aloud: If a book has not been read a lot, then its pages are not frayed. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli dali otoplenie, značit, doma sejčas teplo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ne dali otoplenie, značit, doma sejčas xolodno. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If heating is given, then it is warm at home now. Anna reasons aloud: If heating is not given, then it is cold at home now. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna napravljajutsja k magazinu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli svežij xleb zavezli segodnja utrom, značit, on prodajotsja v magazine. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli svežij xleb ne zavezli segodnja utrom, značit, v magazine on ne prodajotsja. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the store. Maria says to Anna: If fresh bread has been delivered this morning, then it is sold in the store. Anna reasons aloud: If fresh bread has not been delivered this morning, then it is not sold in the store. Is Anna right?

*Marija predlagaet Anne izučit' tropinki v lesu i govorit Anne: Esli kaban zdes' probegal, značit, na zemle otpečatalsja ego sled. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli kaban zdes' ne probegal, značit, na zemle ne otpečatalsja ego sled. Prava li Anna?*

Maria suggests Anna to explore the paths in the forest and says to Anna: If a boar ran here, then its footprint would be imprinted on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If a boar did not run here, then its footprint would not be imprinted on the ground. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna provodili podругu na poezd i teper' sidjat v privokzal'nom kafe. Marija govorit Anne: Esli poezd otpravljaetsja, značit, provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli poezd ne otpravljaetsja, značit, provožajuščie ne vyšli iz vagona. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna accompanied their friend to the train and are sitting in the station cafe now. Maria says to Anna: If the train leaves, then those seeing people off have left the car. Anna reasons aloud: If the train does not leave, then those seeing people off have not left the car. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna večerom položili syr na pol. Utrom Marija govorit Anne: Esli v dome zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu s"eden. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v dome ne zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu ne s"eden. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna put cheese on the floor in the evening. In the morning, Maria says to Anna: If there is a mouse in the house, then the cheese on the floor has been eaten. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no mouse in the house, then the cheese on the floor has not been eaten.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti v sad. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v sad priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody pokljovany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v sad ne priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody ne pokljovany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to get out to the garden. Maria says to Anna: If birds flew into the garden, then the berries would be pecked. Anna reasons aloud: If birds did not fly into the garden, then the berries would not be pecked.

Is Anna right?

### Causal *raz*-conditionals

*Marija i Anna iz okna videli, čto šol dožd', no ne videli dorogi. Marija govorit Anne: Raz byl dožd', značit, na ulitse pojavilis' luži. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by ne bylo doždja, značit, na ulitse ne pojavilis' by luži.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna saw from the window that it was raining but could not see the road. Maria says to Anna: Since it was raining, puddles would appear on the street. Anna reasons aloud: If it had not been raining, then puddles would not appear on the street.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna ne doma, no znajut, čto k sosedjam priexali vnuki. Marija govorit Anne: Raz k sosedjam priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by k sosedjam ne priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas ne byl by slyšen detskij krik.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are not at home, but they know that neighbors' grandchildren have come to them. Maria says to Anna: Since the grandchildren have come to the neighbors, a children's cry is heard at our home right now. Anna reasons aloud: If the grandchildren had not come to the neighbors, then a children's cry would not be heard at home right now.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vyšli iz kontsertnogo zala i slyšat, čto kontsert okončen. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kontsert okončen, značit, v zale vključili svet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by kontsert ne byl okončen, značit, v zale ne vključili by svet.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna left the concert hall and hear that the concert is over. Maria says to Anna: Since the concert is over, the lights would be turned on in the hall. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert had not been over, then the lights would not be turned on in the hall.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto noč'ju byl štorom. Utrom, sobirajas' na pljaž, Marija govorit Anne: Raz noč'ju byl štorom, značit, na beregu est' vodorosli. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by noč'ju ne bylo štoroma, značit, na beregu ne bylo by vodoroslej.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that there has been a storm at night. In the morning, they are going to the beach and Maria tells Anna: Since there has been a storm at night, there would be algae on the beach. Anna reasons aloud: If there had been no storm at night, then there would be no algae on the beach.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto ix sosedu vyzvali skoruju pomošč'. Skoraja priezždaet oč'en' bystro. Marija govorit Anne: Raz sosedu vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli sosedu ne vyzvali by skoruju, značit, vrači by ne podnimalis' po lestnitse.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that their neighbors called an ambulance. The ambulance arrives very quickly. Maria says to Anna: Since the neighbors called an ambulance, the doctors would be going up the stairs. Anna reasons aloud: If the neighbors had not called an ambulance, then the doctors would not be going up the stairs.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prosjat bibliotekarja vydat' im odnu knigu. Eta kniga populjarna sredi čitatelej biblioteki. Marija govorit Anne: Raz knigu mnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy potnjopany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by knigu nemnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy ne byli by potnjopany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna ask the librarian to give them one book. This book is popular among the library users. Maria says to Anna: Since the book has been read a lot, its pages would be frayed. Anna reasons aloud: If the book had been read a little, then its pages would not be frayed.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto dali otopenie, no oni sejčas ne doma. Marija govorit Anne: Raz dali otopenie, značit, doma sejčas teplo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by otopenija ne dali, značit, doma by sejčas ne bylo teplo.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that heating has been given, but they are not at home now. Maria says to Anna: Since heating has been given, it would be warm at home now. Anna reasons aloud: If heating had not been given, then the house would not be warm now.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom videli, kak rabočie razgružali mašinu s xlebom u magazina. Dnjom Marija govorit Anne: Raz svežij xleb zavezli utrom, značit, on prodajotsja sejčas v magazine. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by svežij xleb ne zavezli segodnja utrom, značit, v magazine on by ne prodavalsja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

In the morning, Maria and Anna saw workers unloading a truck with bread near the store. In the afternoon, Maria says to Anna: Since fresh bread has been delivered in the morning, it would be sold in the store now. Anna reasons aloud: If fresh bread had not been delivered this morning, then it would not be sold in the store.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu i vidjat, čto rjadom probežal kaban. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kaban zdes' probežal, značit, na zemle otpečatalsja ego sled. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by kaban zdes' ne probegal, značit, na zemle ne otpečatalsja by ego sled.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest and see that a boar has run nearby. Maria says to Anna: Since the boar ran here, its footprint would be imprinted on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If the boar had not run through here, then its footprint would not be imprinted on the ground.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sidjat v vagone i vidjat, čto provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona. Marija govorit Anne: Raz provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd otpravljaetsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by provožajuščie ne vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd by ne otpravljalsja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are sitting in the carriage and see that the people seeing off have left the carriage. Maria says to Anna: Since the people seeing off have left the carriage, the train would be leaving. Anna reasons aloud: If the people seeing off had not left the carriage, then the train would not be leaving.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto v dome zavelas' myš'. Večerom oni položili syr na pol. Utrom Marija govorit Anne: Raz v dome zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu s"eden. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v dome ne zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu ne byl by s"eden.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that there is a mouse in the house. In the evening, they put the cheese on the floor. In the morning, Maria tells Anna: Since there is a mouse in the house, the cheese on the floor would be eaten. Anna reasons aloud: If there had not been a mouse in the house, then the cheese on the floor would not be eaten.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti v sad i znajut, čto tuda priletali ptitsy. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v sad priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody pokljovany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v sad ne priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody ne byli by pokljovany.*

*Prava li Anna?*



Maria and Anna are about to go out to the garden, and they know that birds have flown there. Maria says to Anna: Since the birds have flown into the garden, the berries would be pecked. Anna reasons aloud: If the birds had not flown into the garden, then the berries would not be pecked.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto utrom na ulitse byl sil'nyj veter. Večerom oni vyxodjat guljat' v park. Marija govorit Anne: Raz byl sil'nyj veter, značit, list'ja v parke ležat na zemle. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by ne bylo sil'nogo vetra, značit, list'ja v parke ne ležali by na zemle. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that there has been a strong wind outside this morning. In the evening, they go for a walk in the park. Maria says to Anna: Since there had been a strong wind, the leaves in the park would be on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If there had been no strong wind, then the leaves in the park would not be on the ground.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto Novyj god nastupil. Oni probirajutsja k jolke. Marija govorit Anne: Raz Novyj god nastupil, značit, podarki pod jolkaj. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by Novyj god ne nastupil, značit, podarki ne byli by pod jolkaj. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that the New Year has come. They are making their way to the tree. Maria says to Anna: Since the New Year has come, then gifts would be under the tree. Anna reasons aloud: If the New Year had not come, then gifts would not be under the tree.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Oni slyšat, čto papa prošol v kabinet. Marija govorit Anne: Raz papa uže prosnulsja, značit, komp'juter rabotaet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by papa eščjo spal, značit, komp'juter by ne rabotal. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. They hear that Dad has gone into the office. Maria says to Anna: Since Dad is already awake, the computer would be working. Anna reasons aloud: If Dad had still been asleep, then the computer would not work.

Is Anna right?

*Brat Marii i Anny Ivan mnogo xodit peškom. Marija i Anna edut v gosti k bratu. Marija govorit Anne: Raz Ivan mnogo xodit peškom, značit, ego botinki stoptany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by Ivan nemnogo xodil peškom, značit, ego botinki ne byli by stoptany. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna's brother Ivan walks a lot. Maria and Anna are going to visit their brother. Maria says to Anna: Since Ivan walks a lot, his shoes would be worn out. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan walked a little, then his shoes would not be worn out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prišli v kassu pokupat' biletu. No biletu byli vse rasprodany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz biletu rasprodany, značit, kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'soj populjarnost'ju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by biletu ne byli rasprodany, značit, kontsert ne pol'zovalsja by bol'soj populjarnost'ju. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the ticket office to buy tickets. But all the tickets were sold out. Maria says to Anna: Since the tickets are sold out, the concert would be very popular. Anna reasons aloud: If the tickets were not sold out, then the concert would not be very popular. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priexali v posjolok uznat' sud'bu odnogo doma. Odin mestnyj žitel' skazal im, čto v etom dome živut, i ukazal put' k domu. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kto-to živjot v etom dome, značit, iz truby idjot dym. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by nikto ne žil v etom dome, značit, iz truby by ne šol dym. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the village to find out the fate of one house. A local resident told them that one lived in this house and pointed out the way to the house. Maria says to Anna: Since someone lives in this house, smoke would be coming from the chimney. Anna reasons aloud: If no one lived in this house, then smoke would not come from the chimney. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna po telefonu uznajut, čto rebjata v palatočnom lagere razožgli kostjor. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v lagere razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas paxnet dymom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v lagere ne razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas ne paxlo by dymom. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna find out by phone that the guys in the tent camp have lit a fire. Maria says to Anna: Since a fire was lit in the camp, there would be a smell of smoke now. Anna reasons aloud: If a fire had not been lit in the camp, then there would not be a smell of smoke. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prinimajut gostej. Oni ne videli mašinu, na kotoroj priexali gosti. Marija govorit Anne: Raz k nam priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by k nam ne priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda ne byl by priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are receiving guests. They did not see the car in which the guests arrived. Maria says to Anna: Since guests have come to us, a yellow car would be parked at the entrance. Anna reasons aloud: If guests had not come to us, then a yellow car would not be parked at the entrance. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna razgovarivajut s fermerom po telefonu. Tot soobščæet im, čto korov prignali k xlevu. Marija govorit Anne: Raz korov prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme slyšno myčanie. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by korov ne prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme ne bylo by slyšno myčanija. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are talking to the farmer on the phone. He informs them that the cows were driven to the barn. Maria says to Anna: Since the cows have been driven to the barn, mooing would be heard on the farm. Anna reasons aloud: If the cows had not been driven to the barn, then there would be no mooing on the farm.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna katajutsja na velosipedax. Vdrug Anna naexala na čto-to ostroe. Marija govorit Anne: Raz ty naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso lopnulo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by ja ne naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso by ne lopnulo.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are riding bicycles. Suddenly Anna ran over something sharp. Maria says to Anna: If you hit something sharp, then the wheel would burst. Anna reasons aloud: Since I hadn't run over something sharp, the wheel would not burst.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto ix mama segodnja delala uborku doma. Oni vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Raz mama sdelala uborku, značit, doma čisto. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by mama ne delala uborku, doma ne bylo by čisto.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that their mother has done cleaning the house today. They are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: Since mother has done the cleaning, the house would be clean. Anna reasons aloud: If mother had not done the cleaning, then the house would not be clean.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna dali lekarstvo svoemu mladšemu bratu Vase, kotoryj zabolet. Marija govorit Anne: Raz Vasja prinjal lekarstvo, značit, temperatura ponizilas'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by Vasja ne prinimal lekarstva, značit, temperatura by ne ponizilas'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna gave medicine to their younger brother Vasya who fell ill. Maria says to Anna: If Vasya took the medicine, then the temperature would drop. Anna reasons aloud: Since Vasya had not taken the medicine, then the temperature would not drop.

Is Anna right?

Diagnostic *esli*-conditionals

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu k palatočnomu lagerju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v lagere sejčas paxnet dymom, značit, tam razožgli kostjor. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v lagere sejčas ne paxnet dymom, značit, tam ne razožgli kostjor.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest to the tent camp. Maria says to Anna: If there is a smell of smoke in the camp now, then a fire has been lit there. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no smell of smoke in the camp now, then a fire has not been lit there.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam priexali gosti. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli u pod"ezda ne priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam ne priexali gosti.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If a yellow car is parked at the entrance, then guests have come to visit us. Anna reasons aloud: If a yellow car is not parked at the entrance, then guests have not come to us.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s fermy v gorod. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na ferme slyšno myčanie, značit, korov prignali k xlevu. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na ferme ne slyšno myčaniya, značit, korov ne prignali k xlevu.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going from the farm to the city. Maria says to Anna: If mooing is heard on the farm, then the cows have been driven to the barn. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no mooing heard on the farm, then the cows have not been driven to the barn.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna obsuždajut nedavnjuju velosipednuju progulku. Marija govorit Anne: Esli koleso lopnulo, značit, ty naexala na čto-to ostroe. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli koleso ne lopnulo, značit, ja ne naexala na čto-to ostroe.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are discussing a recent bike ride. Maria says to Anna: If the wheel burst, then you ran over something sharp. Anna reasons aloud: If the wheel did not burst, then I had not run over something sharp.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli doma čisto, značit, mama sdelala uborku. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli doma grjazno, značit, mama ne delala uborku.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If the house is clean, then mother has done the cleaning. Anna reasons aloud: If the house is dirty, then mother had not done the cleaning.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna lečat svojego mladšego brata Vasju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli temperatura ponizilas', značit, Vasja prinjal lekarstvo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli temperatura ne ponizilas', značit, Vasja ne prinimal lekarstvo. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are healing their younger brother Vasya. Maria says to Anna: If the temperature dropped, then Vasya had taken medicine. Anna reasons aloud: If the temperature did not drop, then Vasya had not taken the medicine.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti na ulitsu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na ulitse pojavilis' luži, značit, byl dožd'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na ulitse ne pojavilis' luži, značit, ne bylo doždja. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go outside. Maria says to Anna: If there are puddles on the street, then it has been raining. Anna reasons aloud: If there are no puddles on the street, then there has been no rain.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s progulki domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam priexali vnuki. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli u nas doma sejčas ne slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam ne priexali vnuki. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home after their walk. Maria says to Anna: If a children's cry is heard at home now, then the grandchildren have come to the neighbors. Anna reasons aloud: If a children's cry is not heard at home now, then the grandchildren have not come to the neighbors.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vyšli iz kontsertnogo zala. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v zale vključili svet, značit, kontsert okončen. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v zale ne vključili svet, značit, kontsert ne okončen. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna left the concert hall. Maria says to Anna: If the lights have been turned on in the hall, then the concert is over. Anna reasons aloud: If the lights have not been turned on in the hall, then the concert is not over.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom sobirajutsja na pljaž. Marija govorit Anne: Esli noč'ju byl šstorm, značit, na beregu est' vodorosli. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli noč'ju ne bylo šstorma, značit, na beregu net vodoroslej.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the beach in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If there had been a storm last night, then there would be algae on the shore. Anna reasons aloud: If there had been no storm at night, then there would be no algae on the shore.

Is Anna right?

*Sosedi Marii i Anny govorili im, čto sobirajutsja vyzvat' skoruju pomošč'. Marija govorit Anne: Esli vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse, značit, sosedi vyzvali skoruju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli vrači ne podnimajutsja po lestnitse, značit, sosedi ne vyzvali skoruju.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna's neighbors told them they were going to call an ambulance. Maria says to Anna: If the doctors are going up the stairs, then the neighbors have called an ambulance. Anna reasons aloud: If the doctors are not going up the stairs, then the neighbors had not called an ambulance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna xotjat vzjat' v biblioteke odnu knigu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli stranitsy knigi potrojopany, značit, ejo mnogo čitali. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli stranitsy knigi ne potrojopany, značit, ejo nemnogo čitali.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna want to borrow one book from the library. Maria says to Anna: If the pages of the book are frayed, then it has been read a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If the pages of the book are not frayed, then it has been read a little.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli doma sejčas teplo, značit, dali otopenie. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli doma sejčas xolodno, značit, ne dali otopenie.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If the house is warm now, then heating has been given. Anna reasons aloud: If the house is cold now, then heating has not been given.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna napravljajutsja k magazinu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v magazine prodajotsja svežij xleb, značit, ego zavezli segodnja utrom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v magazine ne prodajotsja svežij xleb, značit, ego ne zavezli segodnja utrom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the store. Maria says to Anna: If the store sells fresh bread, then it has been delivered this morning. Anna reasons aloud: If the store does not sell fresh bread, then it has not been delivered this morning.

Is Anna right?

*Marija predlagaet Anne izučit' tropinki v lesu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na zemle otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on zdes' probegal. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na zemle ne otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on zdes' ne probegal.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria invites Anna to explore the paths in the forest. Maria says to Anna: If a boar's footprint is imprinted on the ground, then it has run here. Anna reasons aloud: If the boar's footprint is not imprinted on the ground, then it has not run here.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna provodili podругu na poezd i teper' sidjat v privokzal'nom kafe. Marija govorit Anne: Esli provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd otpravljaetsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli provožajuščie ne vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd ne otpravljaetsja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna accompanied their friend to the train and are sitting in the station café now. Maria says to Anna: If the people seeing off got out of the carriage, then the train would be leaving. Anna reasons aloud: If the people seeing off did not get out of the carriage, then the train would not be leaving.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna večerom položili syr na pol. Utrom Marija govorit Anne: Esli syr na polu s"eden, značit, v dome zavelas' myš'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli syr na polu ne s"eden, značit, v dome ne zavelas' myš'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna put the cheese on the floor in the evening. In the morning, Maria tells Anna: If the cheese on the floor is eaten, then there is a mouse in the house. Anna reasons aloud: If the cheese on the floor is not eaten, then there is no mouse in the house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti v sad. Marija govorit Anne: Esli jagody pokljovany, značit, v sad priletali ptitsy. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli jagody ne pokljovany, značit, v sad ne priletali ptitsy.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go out into the garden. Maria says to Anna: If the berries are pecked, then birds have flown into the garden. Anna reasons aloud: If the berries are not pecked, then birds have not flown into the garden.

Is Anna right?

*Anna i Marija sobirajutsja na progulku v park. Marija govorit Anne: Esli list'ja v parke ležat na zemle, značit, byl sil'nyj veter. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli list'ja v parke ne ležat na zemle, značit, ne bylo sil'nogo vetra.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria are going for a walk in the park. Maria says to Anna: If the leaves in the park are on the ground, then there has been a strong wind. Anna reasons aloud: If the leaves in the park are not on the ground, then there has been no strong wind.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna ne znajut, kotoryj čas, i probirajutsja k jolke. Marija govorit Anne: Esli podarki pod jolkoy, značit, Novyj god nastupil. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli podarkov net pod jolkoy, značit, Novyj god ne nastupil.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna do not know what time it is and are making their way to the Christmas tree. Maria says to Anna: If the gifts are under the tree, then the New Year has come. Anna reasons aloud: If there are no gifts under the tree, then the New Year has not come.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Marija govorit Anne: Esli komp'juter rabotaet, značit, papa uže prosnulsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli komp'juter ne rabotaet, značit, papa eščjo spit.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If the computer works, then Dad is already awake. Anna reasons aloud: If the computer does not work, then Dad is still asleep.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna edut v gosti k ix bratu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli Ivan mnogo xodit peškom, značit, ego botinki stoptany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli Ivan nemnogo xodit peškom, značit, ego botinki ne stoptany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to visit their brother. Maria says to Anna: If Ivan walks a lot, then his shoes are worn out. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan does not walk a lot, then his shoes are not worn out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja kupit' bilety na kontsert. Marija govorit Anne: Esli kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety rasprodany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli kontsert ne pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety ne rasprodany.*

*Prava li Anna?*



Maria and Anna are going to buy tickets for the concert. Maria says to Anna: If the concert is very popular, then the tickets are sold out. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert is not very popular, then the tickets are not sold out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priexali v posjolok uznat' sud'bu odnogo doma. Marija govorit Anne: Esli iz truby idjot dym, značit, kto-to živjot v etom dome. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli iz truby ne idjot dym, značit, nikto ne živjot v etom dome.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the village to find out the fate of a house. Maria says to Anna: If smoke comes out of the chimney, then someone lives in this house. Anna reasons aloud: If smoke does not come out of the chimney, then no one lives in this house.

Is Anna right?

### Diagnostic *raz*-conditionals

*Marija i Anna doma. Marija ne trogala batarei, no čuvstvuet, čto doma teplo. Marija govorit Anne: Raz doma sejčas teplo, značit, otoplenie dali. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by doma sejčas ne bylo teplo, značit, otoplenija by ne dali.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at home. Maria did not touch the batteries, but she feels that it is warm at home. Maria says to Anna: Since it is warm at home now, heating has been given. Anna reasons aloud: If it were not warm at home now, then heating had not been given.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v magazine pokupajut xleb. Xleb svežij. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v magazine prodajotsja svežij xleb, značit, ego zavezli segodnja utrom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v magazine ne prodavalsja svežij xleb, značit, ego ne zavezli by segodnja utrom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are buying bread in the store. The bread is fresh. Maria says to Anna: Since fresh bread is sold in the store, it has been delivered this morning. Anna reasons aloud: If fresh bread were not sold in the store, then it had not been delivered this morning.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu. Vdrug oni vidjat sled kabana. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na zemle otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on zdes' probegal. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na zemle ne otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on by zdes' ne probegal.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest. Suddenly they see a footprint of a boar. Maria says to Anna: Since the boar's footprint is imprinted on the ground, it has run through here. Anna

reasons aloud: If the bear's footprint had not been imprinted on the ground, then it had not run through here.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sidjat v kupe vagona. Po gromkogovoritelju ob"javljajut, čto poezd otpravljaetsja. Marija govorit Anne: Raz poezd otpravljaetsja, značit, provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by poezd ne otpravljalsja, značit, provožajuščie ne vyšli by iz vagona. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are sitting in the compartment of the carriage. The loudspeaker announces that the train is leaving. Maria says to Anna: Since the train is leaving, the people seeing off have left the carriage. Anna reasons aloud: If the train were not leaving, then the people seeing off had not left the carriage.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna večerom položili na pol syr. Utrom oni vidjat, čto syr s"eden. Marija govorit Anne: Raz syr na polu s"eden, značit, v dome zavelas' myš'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by syr na polu ne byl s"eden, značit, v dome by ne zavelas' myš'. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna put the cheese on the floor in the evening. In the morning, they see that the cheese is eaten. Maria says to Anna: Since the cheese on the floor is eaten, there has been a mouse in the house. Anna reasons aloud: If the cheese on the floor were not eaten, then there had not been a mouse in the house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vidjat, čto v sadu jagody pokljovany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz jagody pokljovany, značit, v sad priletali ptitsy. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by jagody ne byli pokljovany, značit, v sad ne priletali by ptitsy. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna see that the berries have been pecked in the garden. Maria says to Anna: Since the berries are pecked, then birds have flown into the garden. Anna reasons aloud: If the berries were not pecked, then the birds had not flown into the garden.

Is Anna right?

*Anna i Marija guljajut v parke i vidjat opavšie list'ja na zemle. Marija govorit Anne: Raz list'ja v parke ležat na zemle, značit, byl sil'nyj veter. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by list'ja v parke ne ležali na zemle, značit, ne bylo by sil'nogo vetra. Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria are walking in the park and see fallen leaves on the ground. Maria says to Anna: Since the leaves in the park are on the ground, there has been a strong wind. Anna reasons aloud: If the leaves in the park were not on the ground, then there had not been a strong wind.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vidjat noč'ju, čto podarki pod jolkoi. Marija govorit Anne: Raz podarki pod jolkoi, značit, Novyj god nastupil. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by podarki ne byli pod jolkoi, značit, Novyj god by ne nastupil.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna see at night that the gifts are under the Christmas tree. Maria says to Anna: Since the gifts are under the tree, the New Year has come. Anna reasons aloud: If the gifts were not under the tree, the New Year had not come.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Oni slyšat šum rabotajuščego komp'jutera. Marija govorit Anne: Raz komp'juter rabotaet, značit, papa uže prosnulsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by komp'juter ne rabotal, značit, papa eščjo spal by.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. They hear the noise of the running computer. Maria says to Anna: Since the computer is working, Dad has already woken up. Anna reasons aloud: If the computer were not working, then Dad would still have been asleep.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vidjat, čto u ix brata Ivana stoptany botinki. Marija govorit Anne: Raz botinki Ivana stoptany, značit, on mnogo xodit peškom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by botinki Ivana ne byli stoptany, značit, on nemnogo by xodil peškom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna see that their brother Ivan's shoes are worn out. Maria says to Anna: Since Ivan's shoes are worn out, he walks a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan's shoes were not worn out, then he would not walk a lot.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto vse ix druž'ja i znakomye idut na kontsert. Sami oni poka ne pokupali bilety. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety rasprodany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by kontsert ne pol'zovalsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety ne byli by rasprodany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that all their friends and acquaintances are going to the concert. They have not bought tickets themselves yet. Maria says to Anna: Since the concert is very popular, the tickets are sold out. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert were not very popular, then tickets had not been sold out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna guljajut po posjolku i vidjat, čto iz truby odnogo doma idjot dym. Marija govorit Anne: Raz iz truby idjot dym, značit, kto-to živjot v etom dome. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by iz truby ne šol dym, značit, nikto by ne žil v etom dome.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking around the village and see that smoke is coming from the chimney of one house. Maria says to Anna: Since there is smoke coming out of the chimney, someone lives in this house. Anna reasons aloud: If there were no smoke coming from the chimney, then no one would live in this house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu k palatočnomu lagerju i čuvstvujut zapax kostra. Marija govorit Anne: Raz sejčas paxnet dymom, značit, v lagere razožgli kostjor. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by sejčas ne paxlo dymom, značit, v lagere ne razožgli by kostjor.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the woods to the tent camp and smell the fire. Maria says to Anna: Since there is a smell of smoke now, a fire has been lit in the camp. Anna reasons aloud: If there were no smell of smoke now, then a fire had not been lit in the camp.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Oni vidjat rjedom s pod"ezdom žoltyj avtomobil'. Marija govorit Anne: Raz u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam priexali gosti. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by u pod"ezda ne byl priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam ne priexali by gosti.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. They see a yellow car near the entrance. Maria says to Anna: Since a yellow car is parked at the entrance, guests have come to visit us. Anna reasons aloud: If a yellow car didn't park at the entrance, then guests had not come to visit us.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna na ferme. Oni slyšat myčanie. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na ferme slyšno myčanie, značit, korov prignali k xlevu. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na ferme ne bylo slyšno myčaniya, značit, korov ne prignali by k xlevu.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at the farm. They hear mooing. Maria says to Anna: Since there is mooing on the farm, the cows have been driven to the barn. Anna reasons aloud: If there were no mooing on the farm, then the cows had not been driven to the barn.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vernulis' domoj posle velosipednoj progulki. Oni vidjat, čto u Anny koleso lopnulo. Marija govorit Anne: Raz koleso lopnulo, značit, ty naexala na čto-to ostroe. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by koleso ne lopnulo, značit, ja by ne naexala na čto-to ostroe.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna have come back home after cycling. They see that Anna's wheel has burst. Maria says to Anna: Since the wheel burst, you have run over something sharp. Anna reasons aloud: If the wheel had not burst, then I had not run over something sharp.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prihodjat domoj i vidjat, čto doma čisto. Marija govorit Anne: Raz doma čisto, značit, mama sdelala uborku. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by doma ne bylo čisto, značit, mama ne delala by uborku.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna come home and see that the house is clean. Maria says to Anna: Since the house is clean, mother has done the cleaning. Anna reasons aloud: If the house were not clean, then mother had not done the cleaning.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna izmerili temperaturu svoemu mladšemu bratu Vase, kotoryj zabolet. Temperatura ponizilas'. Marija govorit Anne: Raz temperatura ponizilas', značit, Vasja prinjal lekarstvo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by temperatura ne ponizilas', značit, Vasja ne prinimal by lekarstva.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna measured the temperature of their younger brother Vasya, who fell ill. The temperature dropped. Maria says to Anna: Since the temperature has dropped, Vasya took the medicine. Anna reasons aloud: If the temperature had not dropped, then Vasya had not taken the medicine.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna doma. Oni vygljanuli v okno i uvideli, čto na ulitse luži. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na ulitse pojavilis' luži, značit, byl dožd'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na ulitse ne pojavilis' luži, značit, ne bylo by doždja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at home. They looked out the window and saw that there were puddles on the street. Maria says to Anna: Since puddles appeared on the street, it was raining. Anna reasons aloud: If puddles had not appeared on the street, then it had not rained.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna doma. Oni slyšat detskij krik. Marija govorit Anne: Raz u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam priexali vnuki. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by u nas doma sejčas ne byl slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam ne priexali by vnuki.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at home. They hear a children's cry. Maria says to Anna: Since a children's cry is heard at home now, the grandchildren have come to the neighbors. Anna reasons aloud: If a children's cry didn't hear at our house now, then the grandchildren had not come to the neighbors.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v kontsertnom zale slušajut kontsert. V zale vključili svet. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v zale vključili svet, značit, kontsert okončen. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v zale ne vključili svet, značit, kontsert ne byl by okončen.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are listening to a concert in the concert hall. The lights were turned on in the hall. Maria says to Anna: Since the lights have turned on in the hall, the concert is over. Anna reasons aloud: If the lights had not been turned on in the hall, then the concert would not be over. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prihodjat na pljaž i vidjat, čto na beregu est' vodorosli. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na beregu est' vodorosli, značit, noč'ju byl šstorm. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na beregu ne bylo vodoroslej, značit, noč'ju ne bylo by šstorma.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna have come to the beach and see that there are algae on the shore. Maria says to Anna: Since there are algae on the shore, there was a storm last night. Anna reasons aloud: If there were no algae on the shore, there had been no storm last night.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prihodjat domoj i vidjat, čto vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Marija govorit Anne: Raz vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse, značit, sosedi vyzvali skoruju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by vrači ne podnimalis' po lestnitse, značit, sosedi ne vyzvali by skoruju.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna have come home and see the doctors going up the stairs. Maria says to Anna: Since the doctors are going up the stairs, the neighbors have called an ambulance. Anna reasons aloud: If the doctors didn't go up the stairs, then the neighbors had not called an ambulance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna naxodjatsja v biblioteke. Oni vidjat, čto stranitsy odnoj knigi potrjopany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz stranitsy knigi potrjopany, značit, ejo mnogo čitali. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by stranitsy knigi ne byli potrjopany, značit, ejo nemnogo čitali.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in the library. They see that the pages of one book are frayed. Maria says to Anna: Since the pages of the book are frayed, it has been read a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If the pages of the book didn't fray, then it had not been much read.

Is Anna right?

## Stimuli used in the second experiment

### Causal *esli*-conditionals

*Anna i Marija sobirajutsja na progulku v park. Marija govorit Anne: Esli byl sil'nyj veter, značit, list'ja v parke ležat na zemle. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli list'ja v parke ne ležat na zemle, značit, ne bylo sil'nogo vetra.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria are going for a walk in the park. Maria says to Anna: If there has been a strong wind, then the leaves in the park are on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If the leaves in the park are not on the ground, then there has been no strong wind.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna ne znajut, kotoryj čas, i probirajutsja k jolke. Marija govorit Anne: Esli Novyj god nastupil, značit, podarki pod jolkoy. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli podarkov net pod jolkoy, značit, Novyj god ne nastupil.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna do not know what time it is and are making their way to the Christmas tree. Maria says to Anna: If the New Year has come, then the gifts are under the tree. Anna reasons aloud: If there are no gifts under the tree, then the New Year has not come.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Marija govorit Anne: Esli papa uže prosnulsja, značit, komp'juter rabotaet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli komp'juter ne rabotaet, značit, papa eščjo spit.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If Dad is already awake, then the computer is working. Anna reasons aloud: If the computer is not working, then Dad is still asleep.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna edut v gosti k ix bratu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli botinki Ivana stoptany, značit, on mnogo xodit peškom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli Ivan nemnogo xodit peškom, značit, ego botinki ne stoptany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to visit their brother. Maria says to Anna: If Ivan's shoes are worn out, then he walks a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan does not walk a lot, then his shoes are not worn out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja kupit' bilety na kontsert. Marija govorit Anne: Esli bilety rasprodany, značit, kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli kontsert ne pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety ne rasprodany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to buy tickets for the concert. Maria says to Anna: If the tickets are sold out, then the concert is very popular. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert is not very popular, then the tickets are not sold out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priexali v posjolok uznat' sud'bu odnogo doma. Marija govorit Anne: Esli kto-to živjot v etom dome, značit, iz truby idjot dym. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli iz truby ne idjot dym, značit, nikto ne živjot v etom dome.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the village to find out the fate of one house. Maria says to Anna: If someone lives in this house, then smoke is coming out of the chimney. Anna reasons aloud: If smoke is not coming out of the chimney, then no one lives in this house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu k palatočnomu lagerju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v lagere razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas paxnet dymom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v lagere sejčas ne paxnet dymom, značit, tam ne razožgli kostjor.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest to the tent camp. Maria says to Anna: If a fire has been lit in the camp, then there is a smell of smoke now. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no smell of smoke, then a fire has not been lit there.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli k nam priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli u pod"ezda ne priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam ne priexali gosti.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If guests have come to us, then a yellow car is parked at the entrance. Anna reasons aloud: If a yellow car is not parked at the entrance, then that guests have not come to us.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s fermy v gorod. Marija govorit Anne: Esli korov prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme slyšno myčanie. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na ferme na slyšno myčanija, značit, korov ne prignali k xlevu.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going from the farm to the city. Maria says to Anna: If the cows have been driven to the barn, then there is mooing on the farm. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no mooing on the farm, then the cows have not been driven to the barn.

Is Anna right?



*Marija i Anna obsuždajut nedavnuju velosipednuju progulku. Marija govorit Anne: Esli ty naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso lopnulo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli koleso ne lopnulo, značit, ja ne naexala na čto-to ostroe.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are discussing a recent bike ride. Maria says to Anna: If you ran over something sharp, then the wheel burst. Anna reasons aloud: If the wheel did not burst, then I did not run over something sharp.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli mama sdelala uborku, značit, doma čisto. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli doma grjazno, značit, mama ne delala uborku.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If mother has done the cleaning, then the house is clean. Anna reasons aloud: If the house is dirty, then mother has not done the cleaning.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna lečat svoego mladšego brata Vasju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli Vasja prinjal lekarstvo, značit, temperatura ponizilas'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli temperatura ne ponizilas', značit, Vasja ne prinimal lekarstvo.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are healing their younger brother Vasya. Maria says to Anna: If Vasya took the medicine, then the temperature dropped. Anna reasons aloud: If the temperature did not drop, then Vasya did not take the medicine.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti na ulitsu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli byl dožd', značit, na ulitse pojavilis' luži. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na ulitse ne pojavilis' luži, značit, ne bylo doždja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go outside. Maria says to Anna: If it has been raining, then there are puddles on the street. Anna reasons aloud: If there are no puddles on the street, then it has not been raining.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s progulki domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli k sosedjam priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli u nas doma sejčas ne slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam ne priexali vnuki.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home after a walk. Maria says to Anna: If the grandchildren have come to the neighbors, then a children's cry is heard at home now. Anna reasons aloud: If a children's cry is not heard at home now, then the grandchildren have not come to the neighbors.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vyšli iz kontsertnogo zala. Marija govorit Anne: Esli kontsert okončen, značit, v zale vključili svet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v zale ne vključili svet, značit, kontsert ne okončen. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna left the concert hall. Maria says to Anna: If the concert is over, then the lights have been turned on in the hall. Anna reasons aloud: If the lights have not been turned on in the hall, then the concert is not over.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom sobirajutsja na pljaž. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na beregu est' vodorosli, značit, noč'ju byl šstorm. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli noč'ju ne bylo šstorma, značit, na beregu net vodoroslej.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the beach in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If there are algae on the shore, then there has been a storm at night. Anna reasons aloud: If there has been no storm at night, then there are no algae on the shore.

Is Anna right?

*Sosedi Marii i Anny govorili im, čto sobirajutsja vyzvat' skoruju pomošč'. Marija govorit Anne: Esli sosedi vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli vrači ne podnimajutsja po lestnitse, značit, sosedi ne vyzvali skoruju.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna's neighbors told them they were going to call an ambulance. Maria says to Anna: If the neighbors have called an ambulance, then the doctors are going up the stairs. Anna reasons aloud: If the doctors are not going up the stairs, then the neighbors have not called an ambulance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vzjat' v biblioteke odnu knigu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli knigu mnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy potnjopany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli stranitsy knigi ne potnjopany, značit, ejo nemnogo čitali.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to borrow one book from the library. Maria says to Anna: If the book has been read a lot, then its pages are frayed. Anna reasons aloud: If the pages of the book are not frayed, then it has not been read a lot.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli dali otopenie, značit, doma sejčas teplo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli doma sejčas xolodno, značit, ne dali otopenie.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If heating has been given, then it is warm at home. Anna reasons aloud: If it is cold at home, then heating has not been given. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna napravljajutsja k magazinu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli svežij xleb zavezli segodnja utrom, značit, on prodajotsja v magazine. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v magazine ne prodajotsja svežij xleb, značit, ego ne zavezli segodnja utrom. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the store. Maria says to Anna: If the fresh bread has been delivered this morning, then it is sold in the store. Anna reasons aloud: If fresh bread is not sold in the store, then it has not been delivered this morning. Is Anna right?

*Marija predlagaet Anne izučit' tropinki v lesu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli kaban zdes' probegal, značit, na zemle otpečatalsja ego sled. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na zemle ne otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on zdes' ne probegal. Prava li Anna?*

Maria invites Anna to explore the paths in the forest. Maria says to Anna: If the boar has run through here, it means that its footprint is imprinted on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If the boar's footprint is not imprinted on the ground, then it has not run through here. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna provodili podругu na poezd i teper' sidjat v privokzal'nom kafe. Marija govorit Anne: Esli poezd otpravljaetsja, značit, provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli provožajuščie ne vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd ne otpravljaetsja. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna accompanied their friend to the train and are now sitting in the station cafe. Maria says to Anna: If the train is leaving, then the people seeing off have got out of the carriage. Anna reasons aloud: If the people seeing off have not got out of the carriage, then the train is not leaving. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna večerom položili syr na pol. Utrom Marija govorit Anne: Esli v dome zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu s"eden. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli syr na polu ne s"eden, značit, v dome ne zavelas' myš'. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna put the cheese on the floor in the evening. In the morning, Maria says to Anna: If there is a mouse in the house, then the cheese on the floor has been eaten. Anna reasons aloud: If the cheese on the floor has not been eaten, then there is no mouse in the house. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti v sad. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v sad priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody pokljovany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli jagody ne pokljovany, značit, v sad ne priletali ptitsy.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go out into the garden. Maria says to Anna: If the birds have flown into the garden, then the berries are pecked. Anna reasons aloud: If the berries are not pecked, then the birds have not flown into the garden.

Is Anna right?

### Causal *raz*-conditionals

*Marija i Anna iz okna videli, čto šol dožd', no ne videli dorogi. Marija govorit Anne: Raz byl dožd', značit, na ulitse pojavilis' luži. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na ulitse ne pojavilis' luži, značit, ne bylo by doždja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna saw from the window that it was raining, but they did not see the road. Maria says to Anna: Since it was raining, puddles appeared on the street. Anna reasons aloud: If there had been no puddles on the street, then it had not rained.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna ne doma, no znajut, čto k sosedjam priexali vnuki. Marija govorit Anne: Raz k sosedjam priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by u nas doma sejčas ne byl slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam ne priexali by vnuki.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are not at home, but they know that grandchildren have come to the neighbors. Maria says to Anna: Since the grandchildren have come to the neighbors, a children's cry is heard at home now. Anna reasons aloud: If a children's scream were not heard at home, then the grandchildren had not come to the neighbors.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vyšli iz kontsertnogo zala i slyšat, čto kontsert okončen. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kontsert okončen, značit, v zale vključili svet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v zale ne vključili svet, značit, kontsert ne byl by okončen.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anne left the concert hall and hear that the concert is over. Maria says to Anna: Since the concert is over, the lights have been turned on in the hall. Anna reasons aloud: If the lights had not been turned on in the hall, then the concert would not be over.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto noč'ju byl štor. Utrom, sobirajas' na pljaž, Marija govorit Anne: Raz noč'ju byl štor, značit, na beregu est' vodorosli. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na beregu ne bylo vodoroslej, značit, noč'ju ne bylo by štor.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that there has been a storm at night. In the morning, going to the beach, Maria says to Anna: Since there has been a storm at night, there are algae on the shore. Anna reasons aloud: If there were no algae on the shore, then there had been no storm at night.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto ix sosedj vyzvali skoruju pomošč'. Skoraja priezžaet oč'en' bystro. Marija govorit Anne: Raz sosedj vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by vrači ne podnimalis' po lestnitse, značit, sosedj ne vyzvali by skoruju.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that their neighbors have called an ambulance. The ambulance arrives very quickly. Maria says to Anna: Since the neighbors called an ambulance, the doctors are going up the stairs. Anna reasons aloud: If the doctors were not going up the stairs, then the neighbors had not called an ambulance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prosjat bibliotekarja vydat' im odnu knigu. Eta kniga populjarna sredi čitatelej biblioteki. Marija govorit Anne: Raz knigu mnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy potnjopany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by stranitsy knigi ne byli potnjopany, značit, ejo nemnogo čitali.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna ask the librarian to give them one book. This book is popular among the library's users. Maria says to Anna: Since the book has been read a lot, its pages are frayed. Anna reasons aloud: If the pages of the book were not frayed, then it had been read a little.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto dali otopenie, no oni sejčas ne doma. Marija govorit Anne: Raz dali otopenie, značit, doma sejčas teplo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by doma sejčas ne bylo teplo, značit, otopenija by ne dali.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that heating has been given, but they are not at home now. Maria says to Anna: Since heating has been given, it is warm at home now. Anna reasons aloud: If the house were not warm, then heating had not been given.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom videli, kak rabočie razgružali mašinu s xlebom. Dnjom Marija govorit Anne: Raz svežij xleb zavezli utrom, značit, on prodajotsja sejčas v magazine. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v magazine ne prodavalsja svežij xleb, značit, ego ne zavezli by segodnja utrom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna saw the workers unloading the truck with bread in the morning. In the afternoon, Maria says to Anna: Since the fresh bread has been delivered in the morning, it is sold in the store now. Anna reasons aloud: If fresh bread were not sold in the store, it had not been delivered.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu i vidjat, čto rjedom probežal kaban. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kaban zdes' probežal, značit, na zemle otpečatalsja ego sled. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na zemle ne otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on by zdes' ne probegal.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest and see that a boar has run nearby. Maria says to Anna: Since the boar ran here, its footprint is imprinted on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If the boar's footprint had not been imprinted on the ground, then it had not run here.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sidjat v vagone i vidjat, čto provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona. Marija govorit Anne: Raz provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd otpravljaetsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by poezd ne otpravljalsja, značit, provožajuščie ne vyšli by iz vagona.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are sitting in the carriage and see that the people seeing off have left the carriage. Maria says to Anna: Since the people seeing off have left the carriage, the train is leaving. Anna reasons aloud: If the train did not leave, then the people seeing off had not left the carriage.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto v dome zavelas' myš'. Večerom oni položili syr na pol. Utrom Marija govorit Anne: Raz v dome zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu s"eden. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by syr na polu ne byl s"eden, značit, v dome by ne zavelas' myš'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that there is a mouse in the house. In the evening, they put the cheese on the floor. In the morning, Maria tells Anna: Since there is a mouse in the house, the cheese on the floor has been eaten. Anna reasons aloud: If the cheese on the floor had not been eaten, then there had not been a mouse in the house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti v sad i znajut, čto tuda priletali ptitsy. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v sad priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody pokljovany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by jagody ne byli pokljovany, značit, v sad ne priletali by ptitsy.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go out into the garden and know that the birds have flown there. Maria says to Anna: Since the birds have flown into the garden, the berries are pecked. Anna reasons aloud: If the berries were not pecked, then the birds had not flown into the garden.

Is Anna right?

*Anna i Marija znajut, čto utrom na ulitse byl sil'nyj veter. Večerom oni vyxodjat guljat' v park. Marija govorit Anne: Raz byl sil'nyj veter, značit, list'ja v parke ležat na zemle. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by list'ja v parke ne ležali na zemle, značit, ne bylo by sil'nogo vetra. Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria know that there has been a strong wind outside this morning. In the evening, they go for a walk in the park. Maria says to Anna: Since there has been a strong wind, the leaves in the park are on the ground. Anna reasons aloud: If the leaves in the park were not on the ground, then there had not been a strong wind.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto Novyj god nastupil. Oni probirajutsja k jolke. Marija govorit Anne: Raz Novyj god nastupil, značit, podarki pod jolkoy. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by podarki ne byli pod jolkoy, značit, Novyj god by ne nastupil. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that the New Year has arrived. They are making their way to the Christmas tree. Maria says to Anna: Since the New Year has come, the gifts are under the tree. Anna reasons aloud: If the gifts were not under the tree, then the New Year had not come.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Oni slyšat, čto papa prošol v kabinet. Marija govorit Anne: Raz papa uže prosnulsja, značit, komp'juter rabotaet. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by komp'juter ne rabotal, značit, papa eščjo spal by. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. They hear that Dad has gone into the office. Maria says to Anna: Since Dad is already awake, the computer is working. Anna reasons aloud: If the computer were not working, then Dad would still be asleep.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto ix brat Ivan mnogo xodit peškom. Oni edut k nemu. Marija govorit Anne: Raz Ivan mnogo xodit peškom, značit, ego botinki stoptany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by botinki Ivana ne byli stoptany, značit, on nemnogo xodil by peškom. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that their brother Ivan walks a lot. They are going to him. Maria says to Anna: Since Ivan walks a lot, his shoes are worn out. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan's shoes were not worn out, then he would not walk much.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prišli v kassu pokupat' bilety. No bilety byli vse rasprodany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz bilety rasprodany, značit, kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by kontsert ne pol'zovalsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety ne byli by rasprodany. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the ticket office to buy tickets. But the tickets were all sold out. Maria says to Anna: Since the tickets are sold out, the concert is very popular. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert were not very popular, then the tickets would not be sold out.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priexali v posjolak uznat' sud'bu odnogo doma. Odin mestnyj žitel' skazal im, čto v etom dome živut, i ukazal put' k domu. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kto-to živjot v etom dome, značit, iz truby idjot dym. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by iz truby ne šol dym, značit, nikto by ne žil v etom dome.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the village to find out the fate of one house. A local resident told them that someone lived in this house and pointed out the way to the house. Maria says to Anna: Since someone lives in this house, smoke is coming from the chimney. Anna reasons aloud: If smoke were not coming from the chimney, then no one would live in this house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna po telefonu uznali, čto rebjata v palatočnom lagere razožgli kostjor. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v lagere razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas paxnet dymom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by sejčas v lagere ne paxlo dymom, značit, tam ne razožgli by kostjor.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna found out by phone that the guys in the tent camp had lit a fire. Maria says to Anna: Since a fire was lit in the camp, there is a smell of smoke now. Anna reasons aloud: If there were no smell, then a fire had not been lit there.

Is Anna right?

*K Marii i Anne priexali gosti. Marija govorit Anne: Raz k nam priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by u pod"ezda ne byl priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam ne priexali by gosti.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Guests have come to Maria and Anna. Maria says to Anna: Since guests have come to us, a yellow car is parked at the entrance. Anna reasons aloud: If there were not a yellow car parked at the entrance, then guests had not come to us.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna razgovarivajut s fermerom po telefonu. Tot soobščает im, čto korov prignali k xlevu. Marija govorit Anne: Raz korov prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme slyšno myčanie. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by na ferme ne bylo slyšno myčanija, značit, korov ne prignali by k xlevu.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are talking to the farmer on the phone. He informs them that the cows have been driven to the barn. Maria says to Anna: Since the cows have been driven to the barn, mooing is heard on the farm. Anna reasons aloud: If no mooing were heard on the farm, then the cows had not been driven to the barn.



Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna katajutsja na velosipedax. Vdrug Anna naexala na čto-to ostroe. Marija govorit Anne: Raz ty naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso lopnulo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by koleso ne lopnulo, značit, ja by ne naexala na čto-to ostroe. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are riding bicycles. Suddenly Anna ran over something sharp. Maria says to Anna: Since you ran over something sharp, the wheel has burst. Anna reasons aloud: If the wheel had not burst, then I had not run over something sharp. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto ix mama segodnja delala uborku doma. Oni vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Raz mama sdelala uborku, značit, doma čisto. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by doma ne bylo čisto, značit, mama ne delala by uborku. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that their mother has done cleaning the house today. They are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: Since mother has done the cleaning, the house is clean. Anna reasons aloud: If the house were not clean, then mother had not done the cleaning. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna dali lekarstvo svoemu mladšemu bratu Vase, kotoryj zabolet. Marija govorit Anne: Raz Vasja prinjal lekarstvo, značit, temperatura ponizilas'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by temperatura ne ponizilas', značit, Vasja ne prinimal by lekarstva. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna gave medicine to their younger brother Vasya, who fell ill. Maria says to Anna: Since Vasya took the medicine, the temperature has dropped. Anna reasons aloud: If the temperature had not dropped, then Vasya had not taken the medicine. Is Anna right?

### Diagnostic *esli*-conditionals

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu k palatočnomu lagerju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v lagere sejčas paxnet dymom, značit, tam razožgli kostjor. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v lagere ne razožgli kostjor, značit, tam sejčas ne paxnet dymom. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest to the tent camp. Maria says to Anna: If there is a smell of smoke in the camp, then a fire has been lit there. Anna reasons aloud: If a fire has not been lit in the camp, then there is no smell of smoke there. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvrščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam priexali gosti. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli k nam ne priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda ne priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If a yellow car is parked at the entrance, then guests have come to visit us. Anna reasons aloud: If guests have not come to us, then a yellow car is not parked at the entrance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvrščajutsja s fermy v gorod. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na ferme slyšno myčanie, značit, korov prignali k xlevu. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli korov ne prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme ne slyšno myčaniya.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going from the farm to the city. Maria says to Anna: If mooing is heard on the farm, then the cows have been driven to the barn. Anna reasons aloud: If the cows have not been driven to the barn, then mooing is not heard on the farm.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna obsuždajut nedavnjuju velosipednuju progulku. Marija govorit Anne: Esli koleso lopnulo, značit, ty naexala na čto-to ostroe. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ja ne naexala na čto-to ostroe, značit, koleso ne lopnulo.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are discussing a recent bike ride. Maria says to Anna: If the wheel burst, then you ran over something sharp. Anna reasons aloud: If I did not run over something sharp, then the wheel did not burst.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvrščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli doma čisto, značit, mama sdelala uborku. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli mama ne delala uborku, značit, doma grjazno.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If the house is clean, then mother has done the cleaning. Anna reasons aloud: If mother has not done the cleaning, then the house is not clean.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna lečat svoego mladšego brata Vasju. Marija govorit Anne: Esli temperatura ponizilas', značit, Vasja prinjal lekarstvo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli Vasja ne prinimal lekarstvo, značit, temperatura ne ponizilas'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are healing their younger brother Vasya. Maria says to Anna: If the temperature dropped, then Vasya took the medicine. Anna reasons aloud: If Vasya did not take the medicine, then the temperature did not drop.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti na ulitsu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na ulitse pojavilis' luži, značit, byl dožd'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ne bylo doždja, značit, na ulitse ne pojavilis' luži. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go outside. Maria says to Anna: If there are puddles on the street, then it has been raining. Anna reasons aloud: If it has not been raining, then there are no puddles on the street.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja s progulki domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam priexali vnuki. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli k sosedjam ne priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas ne slyšen detskij krik. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home after a walk. Maria says to Anna: If a children's cry is heard at home now, then the grandchildren have come to the neighbors. Anna reasons aloud: If the grandchildren have not come to the neighbors, then a children's cry is not heard at home now.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vyšli iz kontsertnogo zala. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v zale vključili svet, značit, kontsert okončen. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli kontsert ne okončen, značit, v zale ne vključili svet. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna left the concert hall. Maria says to Anna: If the lights are turned on in the hall, then the concert is over. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert is not over, then the lights in the hall are not turned on.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom sobirajutsja na pljaž. Marija govorit Anne: Esli noč'ju byl štor, značit, na beregu est' vodorosli. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli na beregu net vodoroslej, značit, noč'ju ne bylo štor.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the beach in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If there has been a storm at night, then there are algae on the shore. Anna reasons aloud: If there are no algae on the shore, then there has been no storm at night.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto sosedi sobiralis' vyzvat' skoruju pomošč'. Marija govorit Anne: Esli vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse, značit, sosedi vyzvali skoruju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli sosed ne vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači ne podnimajutsja po lestnitse.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that the neighbors were going to call an ambulance. Maria says to Anna: If the doctors are going up the stairs, then the neighbors have called an ambulance. Anna reasons aloud: If the neighbors have not called an ambulance, then the doctors are not going up the stairs. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna xotjat vzjat' v biblioteke odnu knigu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli stranitsy knigi potrjopany, značit, ejo mnogo čitali. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli knigu nemnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy ne potrjopany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna want to borrow a book from the library. Maria says to Anna: If the pages of the book are frayed, then it has been read a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If the book has not been read a lot, then its pages are not frayed.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Marija govorit Anne: Esli doma sejčas teplo, značit, dali otoplenie. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ne dali otoplenie, značit, doma sejčas xolodno.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. Maria says to Anna: If it is warm at home, then heating has been given. Anna reasons aloud: If heating has not been given, then it is not warm at home. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna napravljajutsja k magazinu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli v magazine prodajotsja svežij xleb, značit, ego zavezli segodnja utrom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli svežij xleb ne zavezli segodnja utrom, značit, v magazine on ne prodajotsja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to the store. Maria says to Anna: If fresh bread is sold in the store, then it has been delivered this morning. Anna reasons aloud: If the fresh bread has not been delivered, then it is not sold in the store.

Is Anna right?

*Marija predlagaet Anne izučit' tropinki v lesu. Marija govorit Anne: Esli na zemle otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on zdes' probegal. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli kaban zdes' ne probegal, značit, na zemle ne otpečatalsja ego sled.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria invites Anna to explore the paths in the forest. Maria says to Anna: If the boar's footprint is imprinted on the ground, then it has run through here. Anna reasons aloud: If the boar has not run through, then its footprint is not imprinted on the ground.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna provodili podругu na poezd i teper' sidjat v privokzal'nom kafe. Marija govorit Anne: Esli provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd otpravljaetsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli poezd ne otpravljaetsja, značit, provožajuščie ne vyšli iz vagona. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna accompanied their friend to the train and are now sitting in the station cafe. Maria says to Anna: If the people seeing off got out of the carriage, then the train is leaving. Anna reasons aloud: If the train is not leaving, then the people seeing off did not get out of the carriage. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna večerom položili syr na pol. Utrom Marija govorit Anne: Esli syr na polu s"eden, značit, v dome zavelas' myš'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v dome ne zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu ne s"eden. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna put the cheese on the floor in the evening. In the morning, Maria says to Anna: If the cheese on the floor is eaten, then there is a mouse in the house. Anna reasons aloud: If there is no mouse in the house, then the cheese on the floor is not eaten. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja vyjti v sad. Marija govorit Anne: Esli jagody pokljovany, značit, v sad priletali ptitsy. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli v sad ne priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody ne pokljovany. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are about to go out into the garden. Maria says to Anna: If the berries are pecked, then birds have flown into the garden. Anna reasons aloud: If birds have not flown into the garden, then the berries are not pecked. Is Anna right?

*Anna i Marija sobirajutsja na progulku v park. Marija govorit Anne: Esli list'ja v parke ležat na zemle, značit, byl sil'nyj veter. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli ne bylo sil'nogo vetra, značit, list'ja v parke ne ležat na zemle. Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria are going for a walk in the park. Maria says to Anna: If the leaves in the park are on the ground, then there has been a strong wind. Anna reasons aloud: If there has been no strong wind, then the leaves in the park are not on the ground. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna noč'ju probirajutsja k jolke. Marija govorit Anne: Esli podarki pod jolkoi, značit, Novyj god nastupil. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli Novyj god ne nastupil, značit, podarkov net pod jolkoi. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are making their way to the Christmas tree at night. Maria says to Anna: If the gifts are under the tree, then the New Year has come. Anna reasons aloud: If the New Year has not come, then there are no gifts under the tree.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igraju v detskoj komnate. Marija govori Anne: Esli komp'juter rabotaet, značit, papa uže prosnulsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli papa eščjo spit, značit, komp'juter ne rabotaet.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. Maria says to Anna: If the computer is working, then Dad is already awake. Anna reasons aloud: If Dad is still asleep, then the computer is not working.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna edut v gosti k ix bratu. Marija govori Anne: Esli Ivan mnogo xodit peškom, značit, ego botinki stoptany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli botinki Ivana ne stoptany, značit, on nemnogo xodit peškom.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to visit their brother. Maria says to Anna: If Ivan walks a lot, then his shoes are worn out. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan's shoes are not worn out, then he does not walk a lot.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajutsja kupit' bilety na kontsert. Marija govori Anne: Esli kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety rasprodany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli bilety ne rasprodany, značit, kontsert ne pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are going to buy tickets for the concert. Maria tells Anna: If the concert is very popular, then the tickets are sold out. Anna reasons aloud: If the tickets are not sold out, then the concert is not very popular.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priexali v posjolok uznat' sud'bu odnogo doma. Oni idut k etomu domu. Marija govori Anne: Esli iz truby idjot dym, značit, kto-to živjot v etom dome. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli nikto ne živjot v etom dome, značit, iz truby ne idjot dym.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna came to the village to find out the fate of a house. They are going to this house. Maria says to Anna: If smoke is coming out of the chimney, then someone lives in this house. Anna reasons aloud: If no one lives in this house, then smoke is not coming out of the chimney.

Is Anna right?

## Diagnostic raz-conditionals

*Marija i Anna doma. Marija ne trogala batarei, no čuvstvuet, čto doma teplo. Marija govorit Anne: Raz doma sejčas teplo, značit, otoplenie dali. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by otoplenija ne dali, značit, doma by sejčas ne bylo teplo.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at home. Maria did not touch the batteries, but she feels that it is warm at home. Maria says to Anna: Since it is warm at home now, heating has been given. Anna reasons aloud: If heating had not been given, then it would not be warm at home.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v magazine pokupajut xleb. Xleb svežij. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v magazine prodajotsja svežij xleb, značit, ego zavezli segodnja utrom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by svežij xleb ne zavezli segodnja utrom, značit, v magazine on by ne prodavalsja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are buying bread in the store. The bread is fresh. Maria says to Anna: Since fresh bread is sold in the store, it has been delivered this morning. Anna reasons aloud: If fresh bread had not been delivered this morning, then it would not be sold in the store.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu i vdrug vidjat sled kabana. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na zemle otpečatalsja sled kabana, značit, on zdes' probegal. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by kaban zdes' ne probegal, značit, na zemle ne otpečatalsja by ego sled.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the forest and suddenly see the footprint of a boar. Maria says to Anna: Since the boar's footprint is imprinted on the ground, it has run through here. Anna reasons aloud: If the boar had not run through here, then its footprint would not be imprinted on the ground.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sidjat v vagone. Po gromkogovoritelju ob"javljajut, čto poezd otpravljaetsja. Marija govorit Anne: Raz poezd otpravljaetsja, značit, provožajuščie vyšli iz vagona. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by provožajuščie ne vyšli iz vagona, značit, poezd by ne otpravljalsja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are sitting in the carriage. The loudspeaker announces that the train is leaving. Maria says to Anna: Since the train is leaving, the people seeing off have left the carriage. Anna reasons aloud: If the people seeing off had not left the carriage, then the train would not be leaving.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna večerom položili na pol syr. Utrom oni vidjat, čto syr s"eden. Marija govorit Anne: Raz syr na polu s"eden, značit, v dome zavelas' myš'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v dome ne zavelas' myš', značit, syr na polu ne byl by s"eden.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna put cheese on the floor in the evening. In the morning, they see that the cheese is eaten. Maria says to Anna: Since the cheese on the floor is eaten, there is a mouse in the house. Anna reasons aloud: If there were not a mouse in the house, then the cheese on the floor would not be eaten.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vidjat v sadu, čto jagody pokljovany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz jagody pokljovany, značit, v sad priletali ptitsy. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v sad ne priletali ptitsy, značit, jagody ne byli by pokljovany.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna see in the garden that the berries are pecked. Maria says to Anna: Since the berries are pecked, birds have flown into the garden. Anna reasons aloud: If the birds had not flown into the garden, then the berries would not be pecked.

Is Anna right?

*Anna i Marija guljajut v parke i vidjat opavšie list'ja na zemle. Marija govorit Anne: Raz list'ja v parke ležat na zemle, značit, byl sil'nyj veter. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by ne bylo sil'nogo vetra, značit, list'ja v parke ne ležali by na zemle.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria are walking in the park and see leaves on the ground. Maria says to Anna: Since the leaves in the park are on the ground, there has been a strong wind. Anna reasons aloud: If there had been no strong wind, then the leaves in the park would not be on the ground.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vidjat noč'ju, čto podarki pod jolkoi. Marija govorit Anne: Raz podarki pod jolkoi, značit, Novyj god nastupil. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by Novyj god ne nastupil, značit, podarki ne byli by pod jolkoi.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna see at night that the gifts are under the Christmas tree. Maria says to Anna: Since the gifts are under the tree, then the New Year has come. Anna reasons aloud: If the New Year had not come, then the gifts would not be under the tree.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna utrom igrajut v detskoj komnate. Oni slyšat šum rabotajuščego komp'juter. Marija govorit Anne: Raz komp'juter rabotaet, značit, papa uže prosnulsja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by papa eščjo spal, značit, komp'juter by ne rabotal.*

*Prava li Anna?*



Maria and Anna are playing in the children's room in the morning. They hear the noise of the running computer. Maria says to Anna: Since the computer is working, then Dad is already awake. Anna reasons aloud: If Dad were still asleep, then the computer would not be working. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vidjat, čto u ix brata Ivana botinki stoptany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz botinki Ivana stoptany, značit, on mnogo xodit peškom. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by Ivan nemnogo xodil peškom, značit, ego botinki ne byli by stoptany. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna see that the shoes of their brother Ivan are worn out. Maria says to Anna: Since Ivan's shoes are worn out, he walks a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If Ivan had not walked a lot, his shoes would not be worn out. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna znajut, čto vse ix druž'ja i znakomye idut na kontsert. Oni poka ne pokupali bilety. Marija govorit Anne: Raz kontsert pol'zuetsja bol'šoj populjarnost'ju, značit, bilety rasprodany. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by bilety ne byli rasprodany, značit, kontsert ne pol'zovalsja by bol'šoj populjarnost'ju. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna know that all their friends and acquaintances are going to the concert. They have not bought tickets yet. Maria says to Anna: Since the concert is very popular, the tickets are sold out. Anna reasons aloud: If the tickets were not sold out, then the concert would not be very popular. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna guljajut po posjolku i vidjat, čto iz truby odnogo doma idjot dym. Marija govorit Anne: Raz iz truby idjot dym, značit, kto-to živjot v etom dome. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by nikto ne žil v etom dome, značit, iz truby by ne šol dym. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking around the village and see that smoke is coming out of the chimney of one house. Maria says to Anna: Since smoke is coming out of the chimney, someone lives in this house. Anna reasons aloud: If no one lived in this house, then smoke would not be coming out of the chimney. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna idut po lesu k palatočnomu lagerju i čuvstvujut zapax kostra. Marija govorit Anne: Raz sejčas paxnet dymom, značit, v lagere razožgli kostjor. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by v lagere ne razožgli kostjor, značit, sejčas ne paxlo by dymom. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking through the woods to the tent camp and smell the fire. Maria says to Anna: Since there is a smell of smoke, the fire has been lit in the camp. Anna reasons aloud: If the fire had not been lit, then there would not be a smell of smoke.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vozvraščajutsja domoj. Oni vidjat rjedom s pod"ezdom žoltyj avtomobil'. Marija govorit Anne: Raz u pod"ezda priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil', značit, k nam priexali gosti. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by k nam ne priexali gosti, značit, u pod"ezda ne byl by priparkovan žoltyj avtomobil'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are coming back home. They see a yellow car next to the entrance. Maria says to Anna: Since a yellow car is parked at the entrance, guests have come to visit us. Anna reasons aloud: If guests had not come to us, then a yellow car would not be parked at the entrance.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna na ferme. Oni slyšat myčanie. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na ferme slyšno myčanie, značit, korov prignali k xlevu. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by korov ne prignali k xlevu, značit, na ferme ne bylo by slyšno myčanja.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at the farm. They hear mooing. Maria says to Anna: Since mooing is heard on the farm, the cows have been driven to the barn. Anna reasons aloud: If the cows had not been driven to the barn, then there would be no mooing on the farm.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vernulis' domoj posle velosipednoj progulki. Oni vidjat, čto u Anny koleso lopnulo. Marija govorit Anne: Raz koleso lopnulo, značit, ty naexala na čto-to ostroe. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by koleso ne lopnulo, značit, ja by ne naexala na čto-to ostroe.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna have come back home after cycling. They see that Anna's wheel has burst. Maria says to Anna: Since the wheel burst, you ran over something sharp. Anna reasons aloud: If the wheel had not burst, then I would not have run over something sharp.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prixodjat domoj i vidjat, čto doma čisto. Marija govorit Anne: Raz doma čisto, značit, mama sdelala uborku. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by mama ne delala uborku, značit, doma ne bylo by čisto.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna come home and see that it is clean in the house. Maria says to Anna: Since it is clean in the house, then mother has done the cleaning. Anna reasons aloud: If mother had not done the cleaning, then it would not be clean in the house.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna izmerili temperaturu svoemu mladšemu bratu Vase, kotoryj zabolet. Okazalos', čto temperatura ponizilas'. Marija govorit Anne: Raz temperatura ponizilas', značit, Vasja prinjal*

*lekarstvo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by Vasja ne prinimal lekarstva, značit, temperatura by ne ponizilas'.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna took the temperature of their younger brother Vasya, who fell ill. It turned out that the temperature had dropped. Maria says to Anna: Since the temperature dropped, Vasya took the medicine. Anna reasons aloud: If Vasya had not taken the medicine, then the temperature would not have dropped.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna doma. Oni vygljanuli v okno i uvideli, čto na ulitse luži. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na ulitse pojavilis' luži, značit, byl dožd'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by ne bylo doždja, značit, na ulitse ne pojavilis' by luži.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at home. They looked out the window and saw that there were puddles on the street. Maria says to Anna: Since puddles are on the street, it has been raining. Anna reasons aloud: If it had not been raining, then there would not be any puddles on the street.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna slyšat detskij krik. Marija govorit Anne: Raz u nas doma sejčas slyšen detskij krik, značit, k sosedjam priexali vnuki. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by k sosedjam ne priexali vnuki, značit, u nas doma sejčas ne byl by slyšen detskij krik.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Anna and Maria hear the children's cry. Maria says to Anna: Since a children's cry is heard at home now, the grandchildren have come to the neighbors. Anna reasons aloud: If the grandchildren had not come to the neighbors, then a children's cry would not be heard at home right now.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v kontsertnom zale slušajut kontsert. V zale vključili svet. Marija govorit Anne: Raz v zale vključili svet, značit, kontsert okončen. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by kontsert ne byl okončen, značit, v zale ne vključili by svet.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are listening to a concert in the concert hall. The lights were turned on in the hall. Maria says to Anna: Since the lights have been turned on in the hall, the concert is over. Anna reasons aloud: If the concert were not over, then the lights would not have turned on in the hall.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prixodjat na pljaž i vidjat, čto na beregu est' vodorosli. Marija govorit Anne: Raz na beregu est' vodorosli, značit, noč'ju byl šorm. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by noč'ju ne bylo šorma, značit, na beregu ne bylo by vodoroslej.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna have come to the beach and see that there are algae on the shore. Maria says to Anna: Since there are algae on the shore, there has been a storm last night. Anna reasons aloud: If there had been no storm at night, then there would be no algae on the shore.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna prihodjat domoj i vidjat, čto vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse. Marija govorit Anne: Raz vrači podnimajutsja po lestnitse, značit, sosedī vyzvali skoruju. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by sosedī ne vyzvali skoruju, značit, vrači by ne podnimalis' po lestnitse. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna have come home and see the doctors going up the stairs. Maria says to Anna: Since the doctors are going up the stairs, then the neighbors have called an ambulance. Anna reasons aloud: If the neighbors had not called an ambulance, then the doctors would not be going up the stairs.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna naxodjatsja v biblioteke. Oni vidjat, čto stranitsy odnoj knigi potrjopany. Marija govorit Anne: Raz stranitsy knigi potrjopany, značit, ejo mnogo čitali. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Esli by knigu nemnogo čitali, značit, ejo stranitsy ne byli by potrjopany. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in the library. They see that the pages of one book are frayed. Maria says to Anna: Since the pages of the book are frayed, it has been read a lot. Anna reasons aloud: If the book had been read a little, then its pages would not be frayed.  
Is Anna right?

## Practice items used in the first and second experiments

*Marija i Anna v magazine. Marija pokazyvaet Anne brjussel'skuju kapustu i govorit: Eto brjussel'skaja kapusta. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto brjussel'skaja kapusta. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in the store. Maria shows Anna the Brussels sprouts and says: These are Brussels sprouts. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, these Brussels sprouts.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna na dače sažajut derev'ja. Marija pokazyvaet Anne jablonju i govorit: Eto jablonja. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto jablonja. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are planting trees in the country. Maria shows Anna the apple tree and says: This is an apple tree. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is an apple tree.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v muzeu. Marija pokazyvaet Anne ožerel'ja devjatsatogo veka i govorit: Eto ožerel'ja devjatsatogo veka. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto sovremennye braslety. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in the museum. Maria shows Anna the nineteenth-century necklaces and says: These are nineteenth-century necklaces Anna reasons aloud: No, these are modern bracelets.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v magazine vybirajut kosmetiku. Marija pokazyvaet Anne krem dlja litsa i govorit: Eto krem dlja litsa. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto duxi. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are choosing cosmetics in the store. Maria shows Anna a facial cream and says: This is facial cream. Anna reasons aloud: No, it is perfume.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna risujut. Marija narisovala sinij treugol'nik, pokazyvaet ego Anne i govorit: Eto sinij treugol'nik. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto zeljonyj kvadrat. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are painting. Maria draws a blue triangle, shows it to Anna, and says: This is a blue triangle. Anna reasons aloud: No, it is a green square.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna š'jut sebe odeždu. Marija š'jut letnee plat'je, pokazyvaet ego Anne i govorit: Eto letnee plat'je. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto letnee plat'je. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna sew their own clothes. Maria sews a summer dress, shows it to Anna and says: This is a summer dress. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is a summer dress.  
Is Anna right?

## True control items used in the first and second experiments

*Marija i Anna risujut. Marija narisovala žoltyj krug, pokazyvaet ego Anne i govorit: Eto žoltyj krug. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto žoltyj krug. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are painting. Maria draws a yellow circle, shows it to Anna, and says: This is a yellow circle. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is a yellow circle.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v zooparke. Marija obraščaet vnimanie Anny na pjatnistogo leoparda i govorit Anne: Eto pjatnistyj leopard. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto pjatnistyj leopard. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at the zoo. Maria draws Anna's attention to the spotted leopard and says to Anna: This is a spotted leopard. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is a spotted leopard. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v muzee. Marija pokazyvaet Anne maket drevnej kreposti i govorit: Eto maket drevnej kreposti. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto maket drevnej kreposti. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in a museum. Maria shows Anna a mock-up of an ancient fortress and says: This is a mock-up of an ancient fortress. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, this is a mock-up of an ancient fortress. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna na kontserte. Marija obraščaet vnimanie Anny na simfoničeskij orkestr i govorit: Eto simfoničeskij orkestr. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto simfoničeskij orkestr. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at a concert. Maria draws Anna's attention to the symphony orchestra and says: This is a symphony orchestra. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, this is a symphony orchestra. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v magazine vybirajut texniku. Marija pokazyvaet Anne smartfon i govorit: Eto smartfon. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto smartfon. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are choosing equipment in the store. Maria shows Anna a smartphone and says: This is a smartphone. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is a smartphone. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna listajut semejnyj al'bom. Marija pokazyvaet fotografiju pradeduški i govorit: Eto fotografija pradeduški. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto fotografija pradeduški. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are leafing through the family album. Maria shows a picture of her great-grandfather and says: This is a picture of my great-grandfather. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, this is a picture of your great-grandfather. Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna kupili bilety v kino. Marija pokazyvaet Anne bilety i govorit: Eto bilety v kino. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto bilety v kino. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna bought movie tickets. Maria shows Anna the tickets and says: These are movie tickets. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, these are movie tickets.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna sobirajut tsvety letom. Marija pokazyvaet Anne oduvančik i govorit: Eto oduvančik. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto oduvančik.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are picking flowers in the summer. Maria shows Anna a dandelion and says: This is a dandelion. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is a dandelion.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna smotrijat po televizoru futbol'nyj matč. Marija govorit Anne: Eto futbol'nyj matč. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto futbol'nyj matč.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are watching a football match on TV. Maria says to Anna: This is a football match. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, this is a football match.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vmeste gotovjat užin. Marija pokazyvaet Anne salat Oliv'je, kotoryj ona prigotovila, i govorit: Eto salat Oliv'je. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto salat Oliv'je.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are making dinner together. Maria shows Anna the Olivier salad she made and says: This is an Olivier salad. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is an Olivier salad.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vmeste delajut remont. Marija pokazyvaet Anne oboi, kotorye ona kupila, i govorit: Eto novye oboi. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto novye oboi.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are making repairs together. Maria shows Anna the wallpaper she bought and says: This is new wallpaper. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, this is new wallpaper.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v biblioteke. Marija pokazyvaet Anne slovar' russkogo jazyka i govorit: Eto slovar' russkogo jazyka. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Da, eto slovar' russkogo jazyka.*

*Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in the library. Maria shows Anna a dictionary of the Russian language and says: This is a dictionary of the Russian language. Anna reasons aloud: Yes, it is a dictionary of the Russian language.

Is Anna right?

## False control items used in the first and second experiments

*Marija i Anna v zooparke. Marija obraščaet vnimanie Anny na burogo medvedja i govorit Anne: Eto buryj medved'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto belaja kuropatka. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at the zoo. Maria draws Anna's attention to a brown bear and tells Anna: It is a brown bear. Anna reasons aloud: No, it is a white partridge.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna v magazine. Marija pokazyvaet Anne marokkanske mandarinny i govorit: Eto marokkanske mandarinny. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto bolgarskij perets. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are in the store. Maria shows Anna the Moroccan tangerines and says: These are Moroccan tangerines. Anna reasons aloud: No, they are bell peppers.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna š'jut sebe odeždu. Marija š'jot šerstjanye brjuki, pokazyvaet ix Anne i govorit: Eto šerstjanye brjuki. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto l'njanye šorty. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are sewing their own clothes. Maria sews woolen trousers, shows them to Anna and says: These are woolen trousers. Anna reasons aloud: No, these are linen shorts.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna na kontserte. Marija obraščaet vnimanie Anny na skripki i govorit: Eto skripki. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto kontrabasy. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are at the concert. Maria draws Anna's attention to the violins and says: These are violins. Anna reasons aloud: No, these are double basses.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna na dače sažajut kusty. Marija pokazyvaet Anne kust smorodiny i govorit: Eto smorodina. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto malina. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are planting bushes in the country. Maria shows Anna a blackcurrant bush and says: These are blackcurrants. Anna reasons aloud: No, these are raspberries.  
Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vmeste rassmatrivajut fotografii Moskvy. Marija pokazyvaet fotografiju moskovskogo Kremlja i govorit: Eto moskovskij Kreml'. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto Tret'jakovskaja galereja. Prava li Anna?*



Maria and Anna are having a look at photos of Moscow together. Maria shows Anna a photo of the Moscow Kremlin and says: This is the Moscow Kremlin. Anna reasons aloud: No, this is the Tretyakov Gallery.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna priobreli bilety na poezd. Marija pokazyvaet Anne bilety i govorit: Eto bilety na poezd. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto bilety na samoljot. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna bought train tickets. Maria shows Anna the tickets and says: These are train tickets. Anna reasons aloud: No, these are plane tickets.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna edut letom na mašine vdol' polja. Marija pokazyvaet Anne podsolnuxi i govorit: Eto podsolnuxi. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto kukuruza. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are driving next to a field in the summer. Maria shows Anna the sunflowers and says: These are sunflowers. Anna reasons aloud: No, it is corn.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna slušajut po radio klassičeskuju muzyku. Marija govorit Anne: Eto klassičeskaja muzyka. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto sovremennyj rep. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are listening to classical music on the radio. Maria says to Anna: This is classical music. Anna reasons aloud: No, this is modern rap.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vmeste gotovjat obed. Marija pokazyvaet Anne boršč, kotoryj ona prigotovila, i govorit: Eto boršč. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto goroxovyj sup. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are making lunch together. Maria shows Anna the borscht which she had made, and says: This is borscht. Anna reasons aloud: No, it is pea soup.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna vmeste perestavljajut mebel' v komnate. Marija pokazyvaet Anne babuškino kreslo i govorit: Eto babuškino kreslo. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto deduškin divan. Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are rearranging the furniture in the room together. Maria shows Anna her grandmother's chair and says: This is my grandmother's chair. Anna reasons aloud: No, this is your Grandpa's sofa.

Is Anna right?

*Marija i Anna guljajut vdol' morja. Marija pokazyvaet Anne meduzu i govorit: Eto meduza. Anna rassuždaet vslux: Net, eto krab.  
Prava li Anna?*

Maria and Anna are walking along the seashore. Maria shows Anna a jellyfish and says: This is a jellyfish. Anna reasons aloud: No, it is a crab.  
Is Anna right?